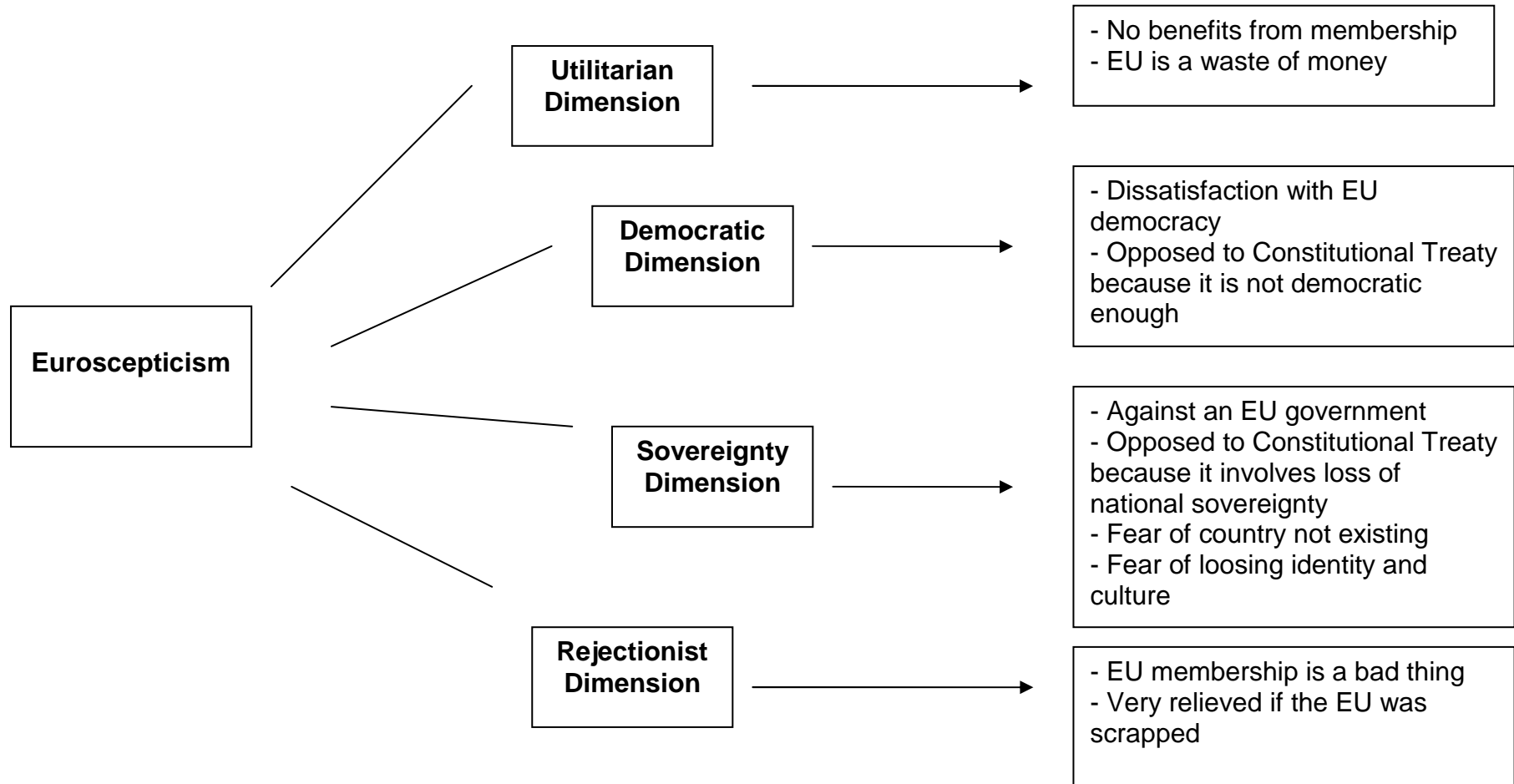


## Appendix A: Dimensions and Indicators of Euroscepticism



## Appendix B: Eurobarometer data used for the Analysis

### Data for the Utilitarian Dimension

#### Graph 1:

**EB Question:** *Taking everything into consideration, would you say that (your country) has on balance benefited or not from being member of the European Union? Answer: Not benefited*

	1983 EB 19	1986 EB25	1990 EB33	1994 EB41	1998 EB49	2002 EB 57	2004 EB 61	2006 EB 65	2007 EB 67
Britain	57	50	38	43	39	35	47	44	44
Denmark	31	22	28	26	19	17	23	15	16
EU Average	25	32	24	34	31	26	35	33	30

#### Graph 2:

**EB Question:** *What does the European Union mean to you personally? Answer: A waste of money*

	2003 EB 60	2004 EB 61	2005 EB 63	2006 EB 65	2007 EB 67
Britain	27	31	26	28	26
Denmark	22	27	19	18	16
EU Average	24	26	22	24	23

**Data for the Democratic Dimension**

**Graph 3:**

**EB Question:** *On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union? Answer: Not very satisfied + not at all satisfied*

	1994 EB 41	1994 EB 42	1995 EB 43	1997 EB 48	1998 EB 49	1999 EB 52	2000 EB 54	2001 EB 56	2004 EB 61	2005 EB 63	2006 EB 65
Britain	42	48	47	36	37	39	39	36	41	35	35
Denmark	51	54	46	57	48	59	63	46	40	34	29
EU Average	46	47	48	44	43	40	43	37	40	35	34

**Graph 4:**

**EB Question:** *What are all the reasons why you are opposed to the European Constitution? Answer: Not democratic enough*

	2004 EB 62	2005 EB 63
Britain	8	13
Denmark	18	17
EU Average	8	11

### Data for the Sovereignty Dimension

#### **Graph 5:**

**EB Question:** *Are you for or against the formation of a European Union with a European government responsible to the European Parliament? Answer: Against*

	1987 EB28	1989 EB32	1991 EB36	1993 EB40	1994 EB41	1995 EB43
Britain	45	39	40	49	43	41
Denmark	64	64	60	69	71	62
EU Average	24	20	21	27	24	23

#### **Graph 6:**

**EB Question:** *What are all the reasons why you are opposed to the European Constitution? Answer: Loss of national sovereignty*

	2004 EB 62	2005 EB 63
Britain	50	42
Denmark	32	42
EU Average	37	32

**Graph 7:**

**EB Question:** *Regarding the building of Europe, the European Union, some people may have fears. Here is a list of things which some people say they are afraid of. For each one, please tell me if you think that is likely to happen, or not?*

*Answer: Our country not really existing anymore*

	1995 EB 44	1997 EB 47	2001 EB 55
Britain	34	37	37
Denmark	13	19	15
EU Average	26	24	22

**Graph 8:**

**EB Question:** *Regarding the building of Europe, the European Union, some people may have fears. Here is a list of things which some people say they are afraid of. For each one, please tell me if you think that is likely to happen, or not?*

*Answer: Losing our national identity and culture*

	1995 EB 44	1997 EB 47	2001 EB 55
Britain	43	44	43
Denmark	29	38	33
EU Average	32	31	32

**Data for the Rejectionist Dimension**

**Graph 9:**

**EB Question:** *Generally, do you think that your country's membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, neither good nor bad or do not know? Answer: A bad thing*

	1974 EB1	1978 EB9	1982 EB17	1986 EB25	1990 EB33	1994 EB41	1998 EB49	2002 EB57	2004 EB61	2006 EB65	2007 EB67
Britain	34	38	40	29	19	21	19	21	29	25	30
Denmark	30	31	30	21	25	26	19	16	20	11	15
EU Average	11	13	14	9	8	12	12	11	17	13	15

**Graph 10:**

**EB Question:** *If you were told tomorrow that the European Union had been scrapped would you be very sorry about it, indifferent or very relieved? Answer: Very relieved*

	1974 EB1	1977 EB8	1982 EB17	1986 EB25	1990 EB33	1994 EB41	1998 EB50	2001 EB55
Britain	40	32	40	28	19	24	24	25
Denmark	31	34	28	23	24	28	22	23
EU Average	13	12	12	9	8	11	13	14